

APPENDIX F

Sites of Zou and Ma Migration in the Qing

The information on Zou and Ma migration is drawn from the generational charts of the three primary genealogies, the *MSDZZP* (1945), *FYZSZP* (1947), and *MTLZXZSZP* (1911). Since precise dates of migration are given only very rarely, I have estimated the probable time of migration from the birth and death dates given. “Zou1” refers to the upper-shrine Zou lineage; “Zou2” to the lower-shrine. The table is organized by province, prefecture, and county.

Location	Late 17th– early 18th century	Late 18th– mid-19th century	Late 19th– early 20th century	Bookselling site
ANHUI PROVINCE				
Wuyuan 婺源 county (site of Ma migration in the late 16th c.)				
GUANGDONG PROVINCE				
Chaozhou 潮州 prefecture	Ma, Zou1	Zou2		*
Chenghai 澄海 county	Ma			
Dabu 大埔 county	Ma, Zou2			*
Jieyang 揭陽 county		Ma		*
Guangzhou 廣州 prefecture		Zou2		*
Foshanzhen 佛山鎮		Zou1		*
Qingyuan 清遠 county		Zou2		
Gaozhou 高州 prefecture		Ma, Zou1		*
Dianbai 電白 county	Zou1			
Huazhou 化州 county		Zou1		
Xinyi 信宜 county		Ma		
Huizhou 惠州 prefecture	Ma	Zou2		*
Boluo 博羅 county		Zou2		
Changning 長寧 county		Ma		
Haifeng 海豐 county	Ma			
Heping 和平 county (a site of Ma migration in the late 16th c.)	Ma			*
Heyuan 河源 county	Ma, Zou2			*
Kuzhupai 苦竹派 village or market		Ma, Zou1		
Lianpingzhou 連平州 county	Ma, Zou2			
Longchuan 龍川 county		Zou1, Zou2		*
Yongan 永安 county	Zou1	Zou1		*
Jiayingzhou 嘉應 (Jiaying department, a site of Zou1 migration in the late 16th c.)	Zou2	Ma	Ma	*
Changle 長樂 county	Ma			*
Pingyuan 平遠 county		Ma		*
Xingning 興寧 county	Zou2		Ma	*
Zhenping 鎮平 county		Ma, Zou1	Zou1	*
Leizhou 雷州 prefecture	Zou2			*
Lianzhou 連州 prefecture	Zou2	Zou2		
Lianzhou 廉州 prefecture		Zou1, Zou2		
Hepu 合浦 county		Zou1		
Lingshan 靈山 county		Ma, Zou1	Zou2	*
Luodingzhou 羅定州 (Luoding department)		Zou2		
Nanxiong 南雄 prefecture	Ma			*
Shixing 始興 county	Ma	Zou1, Zou2		*
Qiongzhou 瓊州 prefecture	Ma	Zou1		
Haikou 海口 city		Zou1		
Lingshui 陵水 county		Zou2		

Location	Late 17th– early 18th century	Late 18th– mid-19th century	Late 19th– early 20th century	Bookselling site
Shaozhou 詔州 prefecture (a site of Ma migration in the late 16th c.)	Zou2, Zou1, Ma			*
Lechang 樂昌 county		Ma		
Qujiang 曲江 county	Ma		Zou1	
Renhua 仁化 county	Ma			
Wengyuan 翁源 county	Ma			*
Yingde 英德 county	Ma			*
Zhaoqing 肇慶 prefecture				
Heshan 鶴山 county	Zou1			*
Kaiping 開平 county		Zou1		
Sihui 四會 county		Zou2		*
Yangchun 陽春 county		Zou2		*
Yangjiang 陽江 county		Zou2		
GUANGXI PROVINCE				
Liuzhou 柳州 prefecture	Zou2	Zou2		
Pingle 平樂 prefecture			Zou1	
Fuchuan 富川 county	Zou2			
Hexian 賀縣 county		Zou2		
Nanning 南寧 prefecture		Zou1, Zou2		*
Hengzhou 橫州 county		Zou1, Zou2		*
Longan 隆安 county			Zou1	
Yongchun 永淳 county			Zou1	
Yongning 邕寧 city (post-Qing settlement)			Zou1	
Sien 思恩 prefecture				
Andingsi 安定司 county		Zou1, Zou2		
Bose <i>ting</i> 百色廳		Zou1		*
Binzhou 賓州 county		Zou2		
Pingma <i>zhen</i> 平馬鎮			Ma, Zou1	*
Qianjiang 遷江 county		Ma	Zou2	
Taiping 太平 prefecture		Zou2		
Wuzhou 梧州 prefecture				*
Huaiji 懷集 county	Zou2			*
Rong 容縣 county		Zou1		
Teng 藤縣 county		Zou2		
Xunzhou 潯州 prefecture				
Xunzhou city (Guiping 桂平 county seat)		Zou1		
Guixian 貴縣 (Gui county)		Ma, Zou1, Zou2		*
Pingnan 平南 county	Zou2	Zou1		*
Yulinzhou 郁林州 (Yulin department)				
Beiliu 北流 county	Zou2			*
Zhen'an 鎮安 prefecture		Zou1		*
GUIZHOU PROVINCE				
Anshun 安順 prefecture		Zou1		
Duyun 都勻 prefecture				
Guihua <i>ting</i> 歸化廳 (could also be Guihua <i>yi</i> 歸化驛 in Dading 大定 prefecture)			Zou 1	
Puan <i>ting</i> 普安廳		Ma		
Xincheng 新城		Zou2		
Xingyi 興義 prefecture				

Location	Late 17th– early 18th century	Late 18th– mid-19th century	Late 19th– early 20th century	Bookselling site
HUNAN (a site of Ma migration in the late 16th c.)				
Changde 常德 prefecture		Zou1, Zou2		*
Changsha 長沙 prefecture				*
Anhua 安化 county	Ma			
Yiyang 益陽 county	Ma			*
You 攸縣 county		Zou2		
Chenzhou 郴州 prefecture				
Guiyang 桂陽 county	Ma			
Xingning 興寧 county		Ma		
Yongxing 永興 county	Ma			
Guiyang 桂陽 department		Ma, Zou1		*
Linwu 臨武 county		Zou2		
Hengzhou 衡州 prefecture	Zou2	Zou1		*
Jingzhou 靖州 prefecture				
Hongjiang 洪江 village or market	Ma			
Yongzhou 永州 prefecture				
Jianghua 江華 county	Ma			
Xin 新縣 county	Ma			
JIANGXI PROVINCE				
Fuzhou 撫州 prefecture				
Lean 樂安 county		Ma		
Ganzhou 贛州 prefecture	Ma	Zou1, Zou2		*
Anxixu 安息墟	Ma			
Anyuan 安遠 county	Ma			
Changning 長寧 county		Ma, Zou1		*
Dingnan 定南 county	Ma			
Huichang 會昌 county	Ma	Zou2		*
Longnan 龍南 county	Ma	Ma		
Xinfeng 信豐 county		Zou1, Zou2		
Xingguo 興國 county	Zou2	Ma, Zou1		
Guangxin 廣信 prefecture				
Hekouzhen 河口鎮 (modern Yanshan 鉛山 county)	Ma	Zou1		
Ji'an 吉安 prefecture				
Jishui 吉水 county	Ma			
Longquan 龍泉 county	Zou1			
Wan'an 萬安 county		Ma, Zou1		
Yongfeng 永豐 county		Ma		
Jianchang 建昌 prefecture				
Guangchang 廣昌 county	Ma		Zou2	
Xincheng 新城 county (or in Nan'an prefecture)		Zou1		
Xinfeng 新豐 city		Zou1, Zou2		
Nan'an 南安 prefecture		Ma, Zou2		
Chongyi 崇義 county	Zou1			
Dayu 大庾 county	Ma			
Nankang 南康 county	Ma			
Shangyou 上猶 county	Zou1			
Xincheng 新城 town or market (could also be in Jianchang prefecture)		Zou1		

Location	Late 17th– early 18th century	Late 18th– mid-19th century	Late 19th– early 20th century	Bookselling site
Nanchang 南昌 prefecture				*
Fengcheng 豐城 county	Zou1			
Jing'an 靖安 county	Ma			
Ningdu 寧都 prefecture	Ma	Zou1		
Ruijin 瑞金 county	Ma	Zou2		*
Shicheng 石城 county		Zou1		*
Ruizhou 瑞州 prefecture				
Shanggao 上高 county	Ma			
Xinchang 新昌 county	Ma			
Yuanzhou 袁州 prefecture				
Fenyi 分宜 county	Ma			*
Luxizhen 蘆溪鎮	Ma			
Wanzai 萬載 county		Ma		
SICHUAN PROVINCE				
Chengdu 成都 prefecture (a site of Zou2 migration in the late 16th c.)				
Neijiang 內江 county		Zou2		
Chongqing 重慶 prefecture		Zou1		
Bishan 璧山 county	Zou1			
ZHEJIANG PROVINCE				
Jinhua 金華 prefecture	Ma			
Lanxi 蘭溪 county		Zou1	Zou1	
Wenzhou 溫州 city	Ma	Zou1	Zou1	*
TAIWAN PROVINCE				
Jiayi 嘉義	Zou1	Zou1		
Zhanghua 漳化	Zou1	Zou1		
YUNNAN PROVINCE				
Guangnan 廣南 prefecture		Zou2		*
JAVA (Baguo 巴國, 吧國, or Galabaguo 噶喇吧國)	Zou1, Zou2			
SIAM (Xianluoguo 暹羅國)	Zou1, Zou2			
UNITED STATES (California, San Francisco: Jinshan 金山)				
			Zou2	